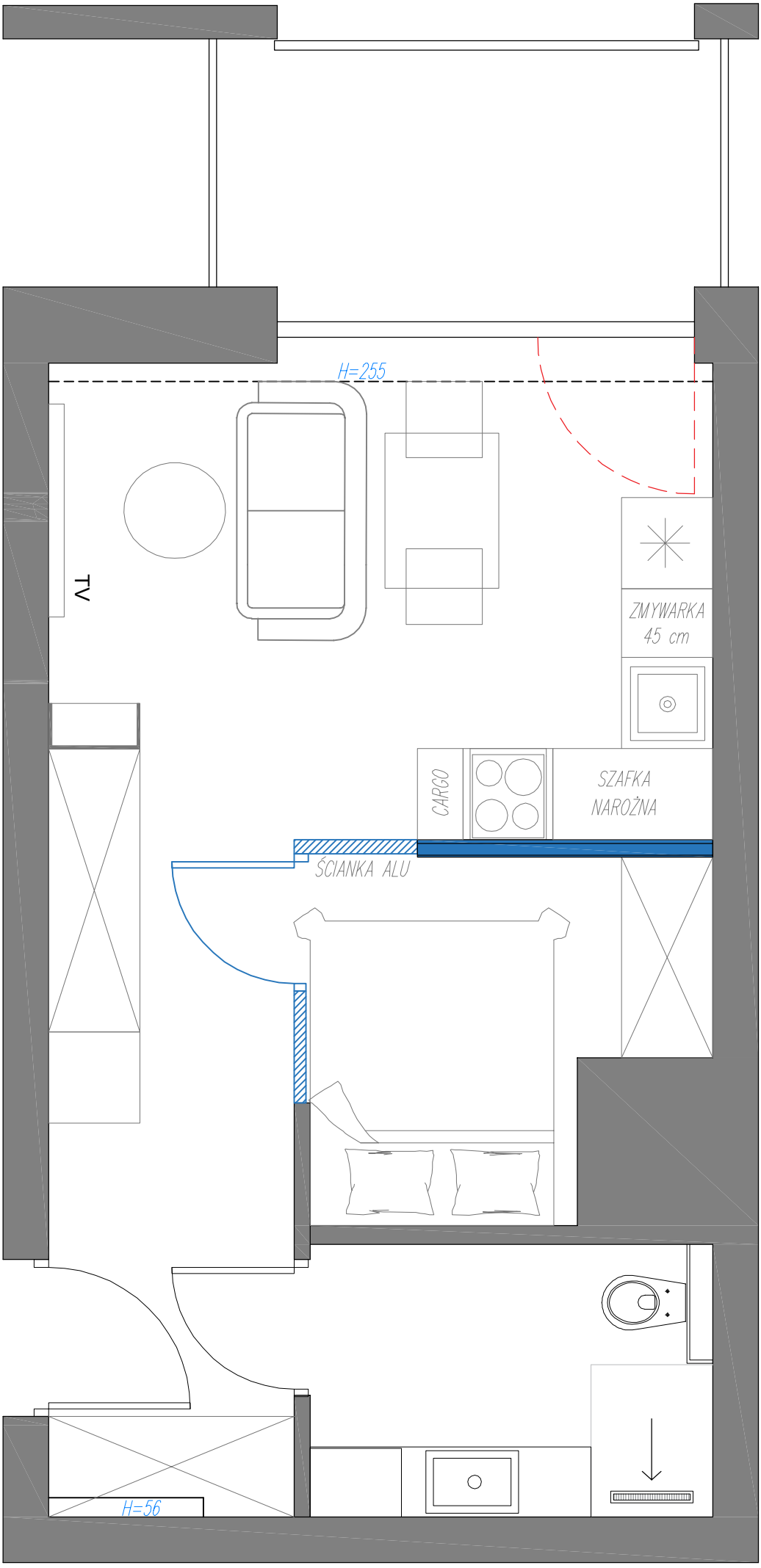

H=255
TV
ZMYWARKA
45 cm
CARGO
SZAFKA
NAROŻNA
ŚCIANKA ALU
H=56